

TEST QUESTIONS

1. Economic as a science, its sections and functions.
2. The history of economic studies: the main stages, the most prominent representatives of scientific thought.
3. Economic benefits: concept, classification, utility.
4. Factors of production (resources) and their classification. Limited resources.
5. Describe the types of economic systems: Distribution (command and administrative system), Market, Mixed.
6. Describe the economic functions: production, distribution, exchange, consumption.
7. Needs as an economic category. Kinds of needs. The law of increasing needs.
8. Demand. The law of demand. Elasticity of demand. Individual and market demand.
9. Offer. The law of supply. The elasticity of the proposal.
10. The mechanism of interaction of supply and demand. Models of exchange. Market equilibrium. Market pricing.
11. The market and its functions. Subjects and objects of the market. Types of markets.
12. Competition: concept, types. Price and non-price competition.
13. Monopoly. Distinctive features. Antitrust regulation.
14. Microeconomics: concept, distinctive features.
15. Entrepreneurship and its types.
16. Advantages and disadvantages of various forms of entrepreneurship.
17. Management of the company. Motivation in management.
18. Planning as a management function. Types of plans.
19. Production and its factors. Capital.
20. The costs of the enterprise: fixed, variable, general.
21. Assessment of business results. Profit. Profitability of the enterprise.
22. Taxes and their types. Tax system.
23. Bankruptcy of the enterprise. Causes.
24. Functions and types of money.
25. Inflation and its causes.
26. Unemployment: concept, types and level. Measures to combat unemployment.
27. The cyclical nature of the economy: the concept, stages and main types of cycles.
28. Crisis and economic growth. Growth Models.
29. Macroeconomics. GDP as the main indicator of the national economy.
30. Aggregate supply and demand. Macroeconomic equilibrium.
31. The state budget. Revenues and expenditures of the state.
32. World market and international trade.
33. International integration.
34. The international monetary system. Exchange rate.
35. International engagement. Innovative development of the economy.

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